TABLE OF CONTENTS

THE NEW CRIMINAL CODE IMPAIRED DRIVING REGIME

1		is December 18, 2018, an important date in the world of impaired ng investigations?	31
2		t are some of the new terms I need to know?	31
	a.	Conveyance	31
	b.	Operate	31
	c.	The presumption of operation	31
	d.	Approved drug screening equipment (ADSE)	31
3	What	t are the new offences?	32
	a.	Operation of a conveyance while impaired to any degree by alcohol, drugs, or both	32
	b.	Having a blood alcohol content of 80 mg/100 ml or more within 2 hours of operation	32
	c.	Having a prohibited blood drug content within two hours of operation	33
	d.	Having a prohibited blood alcohol content and blood drug content within two hours of operation	34
	e.	Committing any of the above offences and causing death or bodily harm	35
	f.	Having a low blood drug concentration	35
	g.	Failure or refusal to comply	35
4		t are some changes to the rules concerning investigative niques?	35
	a.	Mandatory alcohol screening	35
	b.	Roadside approved drug screening equipment demand	36
	c.	Roadside statements	36
	d.	Blood demands	37
	e	Warrants for blood samples	38





REPORT WRITING AND POLICE NOTES

1	Do prosecutors prefer a narrative or check sheet?	39
2	How thorough does my report need to be?	39
3	Omissions	41
4	Report writing style	46
5	Words to avoid	47
6	Choosing words carefully	47
7	Highlight your experience	47
8	Never forward a "half-baked" report	48
9	Be consistent	48
10	Disclose	48
11	Timely preparation and submission of your report	49
12	Never stop taking notes	50
13	If you are present, take notes	51
14	Using audio video recorder	52
15	Track changes	53
16	Make your notes legible	53
17	If you are approximating, say so	53
18	Use the same watch	53
19	Account for delays	54

Chapter 3

THE HUNT

1	How can I find an impaired driver?	55
2	Can police allow an impaired driver to drive away before stopping him?	55
3	Why is the hunt important?	56



Chapter 4 THE STOP

1	How do I establish operation?	57
2	What grounds do I need to stop a vehicle?	57
3	Does the vehicle have to be on a public road or highway?	59
4	What is a motor vehicle?	59
5	Observations before and during the stop	60
6	Do not ask the suspect to move his vehicle	61
7	Do not rush to get the suspect back into his vehicle	61
8	Can I open the vehicle door when I approach the driver?	61
9	Observations regarding operation	61
10	Why should I try to get a statement from the suspect in a care or control case?	64
11	Can a person be found to be operating a conveyance while having sex?	64
12	Can more than one person operate a conveyance?	64
13	What authority do I have to enter onto private property for an impaired investigation?	64
14	What time was the suspect operating the vehicle?	68
15	Determining the time of care or control at a crash	68

Chapter 5

INTERVIEW WITNESSES

1	Obtain statements from passengers and other witnesses	71
2	Record your observations of the passenger(s)	72
3	Unable to locate a witness	72

DENTIFY THE DRIVER

1	How can I identify the driver at a crash?	73
2	Photo identification	73
3	Can I take a photograph of the suspect at the roadside?	74
4	Make a note of the suspect's descriptors	74
5	What if I can't identify the accused at court?	74
6	Speculating that an unidentified driver escaped the accident scene?	75

Chapter 7

Advising about the purpose of the detention section 10(a)

When is a person detained?	77
How soon after stopping/detaining the suspect do I have to advise the suspect of the reasons for the detention?	79
Advising about the purpose of the detention section 10(a)	79
Can I delay compliance with 10(a) for safety reasons?	80
Do I have to tell the driver all of my reasons for stopping him?	81
How do I tell the driver the reasons for the stop?	81
What if there is no compliance with 10(a)?	82
What if I learn that someone has died or sustained bodily harm?	82
Do I have to tell the suspect about his right to silence?	82
	How soon after stopping/detaining the suspect do I have to advise the suspect of the reasons for the detention? Advising about the purpose of the detention section 10(a) Can I delay compliance with 10(a) for safety reasons? Do I have to tell the driver all of my reasons for stopping him? How do I tell the driver the reasons for the stop? What if there is no compliance with 10(a)? What if I learn that someone has died or sustained bodily harm?

Chapter 8

Advising about rights to counsel at the initial stages of the investigation section 10(b)

1	Do I have to immediately advise the driver about her 10(b) rights?	83
2	What good is evidence gathered before 10(b)?	83
3	If I already know the suspect is impaired before stopping the vehicle,	
	can I still delay giving her 10(b)?	84



	///////////////////////////////////////	
4	What do I need to do to comply with the Youth Criminal Justice Act?	84
5	Does the driver have to answer my questions regarding impairment?	85
6	Did the car, or the driver, cause the problem driving?	85
7	Can you ask again after access to counsel?	85

OBSERVATIONS OF THE DRIVER

1	Why is it essential to make passive observations?	87
2	When can I ask the suspect to exit the vehicle?	89
3	Do not stop recording your observations	90
4	What should I be looking for?	90
5	Be descriptive	94
6	Record other observations beyond indicia of impairment	94
7	Record observations consistent with sobriety	94
8	Does the driver look different when sober?	94
9	What are the innocent explanations for this drunken appearance?	95

Chapter 10

PHYSICAL COORDINATION TESTS

1	$Codified \ physical \ coordination \ tests \ versus \ non-codified \ sobriety \ tests$	97
2	When can I demand the suspect to perform physical coordination tests	? 98
3	Exercise caution in proceeding with non-standardized tests	98
4	Physical coordination/sobriety tests and 10(b)	99
5	Do I need to conduct the tests?	99
6	How do I know if I have a reasonable suspicion that the suspect is impaired by a drug?	100
7	Do I have to be trained to conduct physical coordination and sobriety tests?	100
8	If I am not trained, can I have another officer conduct the tests for me?	100



	///////////////////////////////////////	
9	What are the time limits to conduct physical coordination tests?	101
10	Can I ask the suspect to blow in my face?	101
11	Do I need to get the suspect's consent before asking her to blow in my face or perform other non-codified sobriety tests?	102
12	What do I put in my report?	102
13	How are physical coordination tests challenged?	102
14	Can I move the suspect to a better environment before conducting the tests?	104
15	No demeaning tests	104
16	Keep careful notes	105

APPROVED SCREENING DEVICE (ASD)

1	Mandatory alcohol screening	107
2	Are there any devices similar to an ASD that I can use for drugs?	107
3	Can the ASD be used too often?	108
4	What use can be made of a 'fail' result on the ASD?	109
5	Do I need to be qualified to operate the ASD?	109
6	Is the ASD properly calibrated and do you know how to use it properly?	110
7	What does a 'fail' on the ASD mean?	112
8	When can I make an ASD demand?	112
9	How do I know if I have met the reasonable suspicion threshold?	113
10	If the suspect is a young person, can I rely on roadside admissions in forming my suspicion?	119
11	Can I ask the suspect to step out of the vehicle to isolate the odour?	119
12	How soon must I make an ASD demand and conduct the test?	120
13	Unreasonable delays in conducting the ASD test	124
14	Delay waiting for a device	124
15	Can I demand the suspect come to my police car or take him to the police station or another locale to provide a sample for an ASD?	128



16	Can I put the accused in the police car and do a pat-down search before conducting the test?	128
17	Can I handcuff the suspect during the search?	129
18	What if the suspect has a cell phone, am I obliged to let him contact counsel even if there are no delays in administering the ASD test?	129
19	What if I mistakenly inform the suspect about his section $10(b)$ rights before administering the test?	129
20	Does the suspect have a right to retain and instruct counsel before being required to comply with an ASD demand where he has been arrested for an unrelated offence and informed of 10(b)?	130
21	If the delay is necessary to allow mouth alcohol to dissipate, do I need to inform the suspect of 10(b)?	130
22	When do I have to wait 15 minutes before administering the ASD test?	131
23	When do I need to make inquiries regarding the presence of mouth alcohol?	132
24	What if I am unsure whether I should wait 15 minutes?	133
25	What if I find evidence of possible recent consumption after the suspect has failed the ASD?	134
26	Should I ask the suspect if he understands the demand?	135
27	Can I paraphrase the ASD demand for the suspect?	136
28	What should I say about the demand and ASD in my report?	136
29	What if I am asked by another officer to conduct the ASD test?	137
30	Can I demand physical coordination, ASD and ADSE tests?	138
31	Can I conduct ASD or physical coordination tests if I already have the grounds to make a breath demand?	139
32	How do I know whether the suspect has refused?	139
33	What if the suspect refuses to comply with the demand but then changes his mind?	140
34	What if the suspect offers to provide a sample for the breath testing instrument rather than the ASD?	141
35	What if I know the suspect is manufacturing burps to avoid providing a sample?	141
36	What if the suspect says that he will not provide a sample unless he speaks to counsel?	142



37 Do I have to warn the suspect about the consequences of failing or refusing to comply with an ASD demand? 143

38	What type of evidence should I be gathering for a refusal or failure to	
	provide a suitable sample?	144
39	What should I do with the mouthpiece?	145
40	What if the suspect will not say whether he will blow?	146
41	What if the suspect refuses to exit his vehicle to comply with an ASD test?	146
42	Can I rely on a refusal or failure to provide an adequate sample as grounds for a breath demand?	147
43	Can I release the accused at the roadside if he refuses or fails to provide an ASD sample?	147
44	Can I rely solely on a fail reading on an ASD as grounds for a breath demand?	148
45	Why do I need to know the name and model number of the ASD that I used?	148
46	Can I change my mind after making an ASD demand?	148
47	Do I need to check the temperature on the ASD?	148
48	Do I need to take more than one sample?	148

Chapter 12 Arrest or detain

Do I arrest or detain the suspect?	149
What if I have reasonable grounds to believe the suspect has	
committed impaired or dangerous operation, causing death?	150
When giving 10(a) rights, how precisely must I explain the reasons for	
the detention?	150
Can I handcuff the suspect?	151
	What if I have reasonable grounds to believe the suspect has committed impaired or dangerous operation, causing death? When giving 10(a) rights, how precisely must I explain the reasons for the detention?



SEARCHING THE SUSPECT AND THE VEHICLE

1	What are my powers to search the suspect or his vehicle when I detain versus when I arrest?	153
2	Are there other ways/search powers to get inside the vehicle?	154
3	Should I arrest to gain greater powers to search?	157
4	Who should search?	157
5	What if liquor is found during the search?	157
6	What should I be looking for?	158
7	Why is searching important?	158

Chapter 14

RIGHT TO COUNSEL SECTION 10(b) UPON FORMING YOUR OPINION

1	When do I inform the suspect of the right to counsel?	159
2	What comes first: the <i>Charter</i> or the demand?	159
3	Does the suspect understand his rights?	161
4	What if the suspect refuses to respond to my question about whether she understands her rights?	164
5	Do I have to ask the suspect whether or not he wants to speak to a lawyer?	164
6	Do I have to get a 'yes' or 'no' answer?	165
7	How long can the suspect take in deciding whether to contact counsel?	167
8	What if the suspect asks me whether or not she should call a lawyer?	167
9	What if the suspect asks me why he should call a lawyer?	168
10	What if the suspect tells me at the roadside that he does not want to talk to a lawyer, do I have to ask him again at the police station?	168
11	If the suspect says he would like to call a lawyer, do I still have to finish reading him his right to counsel?	169
12	How soon do I have to provide access to counsel?	169
13	What if the suspect is a lawyer or police officer?	171



14	What if the suspect is a young person (under 18)?	171
15	What if the suspect's jeopardy changes?	171
16	Do I <i>re-Charter</i> upon refusal?	171
17	What if the suspect interrupts me while I am advising of s. 10(b)?	172
18	Do I have to give the accused another opportunity to speak to counsel if I decide to proceed with a blood instead of a breath demand?	172
19	Can I delay giving the suspect his right to counsel for officer safety reasons?	172

THE BREATH DEMAND

1	How soon must I form my grounds?	173
2	Can I make a breath demand when I believe the suspect is impaired by	100
	drugs?	173
3	What opinion do I have to form before making a breath demand?	173
4	How do I know if I have reasonable grounds for my opinion?	174
5	Can a refusal to provide an ASD sample be grounds for a breath demand?	180
6	Can I rely on what I have been told by another officer or a civilian	
-	about the suspect?	180
7	Can I get another officer to make the breath demand?	181
8	What if the information I relied upon turns out to be wrong?	181
9	When do I have to make the demand?	181
10	Do I have to make the demand within three hours?	184
11	What wording do I use in making the demand?	184
12	Should I ask the suspect if he is willing to provide a sample?	185
13	What if the suspect changes her mind and decides to provide samples?	185
14	If the suspect refuses to provide a sample at the roadside, should I give her another demand at the police station?	186
15	If the suspect refuses at the roadside, can I release her, or do I need to take her back to the police station?	186



	///////////////////////////////////////	
16	What if the suspect is silent in response to the demand?	186
17	What if the suspect is not sure whether she is willing to blow?	187
18	What if the suspect refuses a breath sample but offers a blood sample?	187
19	Can someone else refuse on behalf of the suspect?	187
20	Do I have to warn the suspect about the consequences of failing or refusing to provide a breath sample?	188
21	If I do warn the suspect about the consequences, do I have to give her another opportunity to comply?	189
22	Is it a good idea to ask the suspect why she is refusing?	189
23	What if I switch from a breath to a blood demand?	189
24	What are some excuses/defences for failing or refusing to provide a breath sample?	189
25	What if I believe the suspect's excuse that because of health problems, she is unable to provide a breath sample?	192
26	Are statements that the accused made before the demand admissible to prove the commission of a refusal?	192
27	What if I forget to make the demand or make the wrong demand?	192
28	Can a police officer rely on a suspect's criminal record as part of her grounds?	193

Chapter 16 BLOOD DEMANDS

1	What if a suspect is incapable of providing a breath sample?	195
2	Are there time limits in forming my grounds to make a blood demand?	195
3	Can I make a blood demand even if the accused is capable of providing	
	breath?	195
4	Who can take a blood sample?	196

Chapter 17 Evaluation officer (DRE) demand

1	Are there any time limits for forming the demand?	197
2	What is a drug evaluation demand?	197
3	Who is an evaluation officer?	197
4	What opinion must I form before making an evaluation demand?	197
5	When can I make the evaluation demand?	198
6	Can I make both a breath and evaluation demand?	198
7	When must the evaluation be conducted?	198
8	What tests can the evaluation officer conduct?	199
9	Can an evaluating officer make any further demands?	199
10	If a further demand for breath, urine or oral fluid is made, is the	
	accused entitled to be informed of his right to counsel again?	200
11	Does the suspect have to answer the questions of the evaluation officer	?200
12	Is it an offence not to submit to an evaluation officer's demand?	200
13	Where can I find more helpful information on drug recognition tests?	200

Chapter 18

SAMPLES OR EVALUATION MUST BE TAKEN OR DONE AS SOON AS PRACTICABLE

1	What is the rush to get the suspect to the police station?	201
2	What kinds of delays in getting the suspect to the police station will	
	the courts tolerate?	201
3	Is it okay to make notes before departing the scene?	206
4	Can I complete statutory paperwork before departing the scene?	207
5	What kind of delays at the police station will the courts tolerate?	207





EXERCISING RIGHTS TO COUNSEL - SECTION 10(b)

1	What is meant by counsel, duty counsel, or legal aid?	211
2	Does the suspect have the right to call any lawyer he wants?	211
3	Do I have to tell the suspect about his right to choose which lawyer to call?	211
4	What must I do if the suspect wants to call a lawyer?	214
5	What if I get an answering machine or service?	217
6	How long do I have to wait for the lawyer to call back?	219
7	Can I suggest to the suspect that he consider calling legal aid or another lawyer if a message has been left for his lawyer to call back?	220
8	If the suspect agrees to speak to legal aid or another lawyer, do I still have to wait for his lawyer of choice to call back?	220
9	What if the suspect does not want to speak to counsel?	222
10	What if the suspect asks me if he should contact a lawyer?	222
11	What if the suspect remains indecisive?	223
12	When can I suspend the suspect's right to call a lawyer?	223
13	What if the suspect falls asleep while he is trying to exercise his right to counsel?	225
14	What if the suspect changes his mind about speaking with counsel?	226
15	Is the suspect entitled to speak to counsel after having waived his right to speak to counsel?	t 228
16	What if the suspect wants to contact counsel more than once?	228
17	Do I have to ask the suspect whether he was able to speak with counse	1?229
18	Should I ask the suspect whether or not he was satisfied with the advice given?	230
19	What if it appears as though the suspect misunderstood the lawyer's advice or I think his lawyer gave him poor advice?	231
20	If the suspect's counsel wants to ask me questions about the investigation, do I have to answer?	232
21	What if the suspect tells me he wants to call a family member or friend	l? 232



	///////////////////////////////////////	
22	What if the suspect wants to contact a non-lawyer for advice?	233
23	What do defence lawyers tell the suspect when he calls?	235
24	Does the call have to be private? What about in a hospital setting?	235
25	Is privacy more important than safety?	236
26	Can the suspect waive the right to privacy?	236
27	Does the right to privacy extend to the making of the call to the lawyer or another party to locate a lawyer?	237
28	If the suspect refuses to provide a breath sample, do I have to <i>re-Charter</i> ?	237
29	What if the suspect hands me a 'rights' card?	237
30	What if I forget to read section 10(b)?	238
31	What if the suspect demands to have his counsel present at the police station?	238
32	Can I question the suspect even though she has told me that her lawyer told her not to say anything?	238
33	What if the suspect wants a cell phone left in the vehicle at the scene to get a lawyer's name?	238
34	What if the suspect wants to call a lawyer from the scene?	239

PRESENTATION TO THE BREATH TECHNICIAN

1	Are there any time limits for taking the samples?	241
2	The samples must be taken as soon as practicable	242
3	What is an observation period?	242
4	The <i>Criminal Code</i> does not require an observation period for the sample to be admissible, so why do I need to do it?	242
5	How much time must there be between samples?	243
6	If I have already watched the suspect for a while, do I need to start a new observation period?	244
7	What should I do while I conduct the observation period?	244



8	Can I conduct sobriety tests or take a statement from the suspect once she has exercised her right to counsel?	245
9	Why should I ask the suspect how much she weighs?	246
10	If I decide to interview the suspect at the police station, do I need to <i>re-Charter</i> and re-caution her?	246
11	If I am a qualified technician, can I conduct my tests?	247
12	Why should I care what the time is on the breath testing instrument?	248
13	Can I relax during the breath tests?	248
14	Should the breath technician make a demand on the suspect?	249
15	What if the suspect looks drunk but does not blow 80?	249
16	What if the suspect demands to use an inhaler before providing a sample?	250
17	What if the suspect asks to see the readings?	250
18	If either a qualified technician or a working breath testing instrument is not available, can I demand a blood sample?	250
19	The certificate of the qualified technician must be signed by the qualified technician	251
20	What if the suspect fails to provide an adequate sample?	251
21	Unwrap the mouthpiece from its packaging in front of the suspect	251
22	Is the technician required to record the readings of aborted samples?	251
23	If the second sample is aborted, does the technician have to wait a further 15 minutes?	252
24	What if only one sample is obtained or the samples are less than 15 minutes apart?	252
25	Will the certificate of qualified technician be admissible if the qualified technician has allowed his provincial certification to lapse?	252
26	What are some essential phrases to remember when I testify in my capacity as a qualified breath technician?	253
27	Does the Crown need to call an expert where the technician uses the "no volume" key?	254
28	Does the failure to do a self-test on the intoxilyzer equate to operating error?	254



Chapter 21

Service of the Certificate and Notice to Seek Greater Punishment

1	Why do I need to serve an accurate copy of the Certificate on the accused?	255
2	What do I need to do to satisfy the court that I served an accurate copy	255?
3	What does 'service' mean?	257
4	If the accused is still drunk, can I serve the Certificate on her?	257
5	What if the accused does not understand English?	258
6	Can I serve the Certificate on someone else?	258
7	Do I have to fill out the Statement of Service?	258
8	Are there any special requirements if I am asked to serve the Certificate on behalf of the primary investigator?	258
9	Can I put my initials on the Certificate that I serve the suspect?	259
10	What if I forget to sign the Notice of Intention to Produce?	259
11	What if I notice an error on the Certificate?	259
12	What will the defence ask me about serving the Certificate?	260
13	Why should I serve a Notice to Seek Greater Punishment?	260
14	When should I serve the Notice to Seek Greater Punishment?	261
15	Should I tell the judge that I served the Notice to Seek Greater Punishment?	261
16	Is the Notice to Seek Greater Punishment properly worded?	261
17	Do I need to serve Notice to Seek Greater Punishment if I am seeking greater punishment under provincial legislation?	262
18	Should I attach an affidavit attesting to the service of the Notice to Seek Greater Punishment?	262
19	Can I serve the Notice to Seek Greater Punishment on counsel?	262
20	What if the original Certificate of Qualified Technician is lost?	262
21	Should I prepare and serve a new certificate if the offence occurred before December 2018?	262



FINGERPRINTING

1	When should I fingerprint the accused?	263
2	Why is it essential to get fingerprints?	263

Chapter 23

LOCKED UP UNTIL SAFE POST-INVESTIGATIVE DETENTION

Can I keep the accused in custody until he sobers up?	265
Can I lock a person up until she is safe if I have only detained and not arrested her?	267
What if the suspect expresses a desire to get a blood sample at the hospital?	267
If I keep the accused in custody until safe, what do I need to do before going off shift?	268
If I am tasked with releasing the accused in the morning, what should I be doing?	268
Can I hold the accused for a show cause hearing?	268
If I decide to lodge a person in cells until it is safe to release her, should I conduct a strip search?	269
Does a finding of arbitrary detention always result in a stay of proceedings?	270
	Can I lock a person up until she is safe if I have only detained and not arrested her? What if the suspect expresses a desire to get a blood sample at the hospital? If I keep the accused in custody until safe, what do I need to do before going off shift? If I am tasked with releasing the accused in the morning, what should I be doing? Can I hold the accused for a show cause hearing? If I decide to lodge a person in cells until it is safe to release her, should I conduct a strip search? Does a finding of arbitrary detention always result in a stay of

Chapter 24

Releasing the accused

1	What if the accused refuses to sign the release document?	271
2	Can I keep the accused in custody while I finish my notes or prepare my prosecution report?	271
3	Can I continue to detain the suspect to obtain a statement?	271
4	What form of release document should I use?	271



Chapter 25

THE INVESTIGATION IS NEVER OVER

1	What should I ask the suspect about the offence?	273
2	Should I make observations of the sober accused?	274
3	Who are the witnesses?	275
4	Why do I need maps, photos or videos?	276
5	Do I need the suspect's driving record/abstract?	278

Chapter 26

CHARGES AND FORFEITURE

1	Can I issue violation tickets if I intend to proceed with an impaired driving charge?	279
2	If the prosecutor refuses to prosecute an impaired driving charge, can I proceed with a violation ticket for driving without due care and	
	attention?	279
3	Can the accused's vehicle be forfeited as offence-related property?	279
4	Can I charge both impaired driving and dangerous driving?	280

Chapter 27 Proof of BAC and BDC

1	How does the prosecution establish the accused`s blood alcohol content within 2 hours of operation?	281
2	Does the new legislation change the law concerning presumptions in DRE cases?	282
3	What approved instrument documents have to be disclosed?	283
4	Cross-examination of the qualified technician	283



Chapter 28 Attendance at court

1	What do I do when I receive notification of a trial date?	285
2	What is proper preparation?	285
3	What do I bring to court?	285
4	What if I forgot some detail?	286
5	Why should I be interested in seeing the accused at the courthouse?	287
6	When do I testify about the Notice to Seek Greater Punishment?	287
7	Pointers for testifying	287
8	What if defence counsel wants to meet with me before court?	294
9	What kinds of questions can I expect in cross-examination about	
	symptoms of impairment?	295
10	What if I cannot identify the accused in the courtroom?	295

Chapter 29

GOOD BEDSIDE MANNER

1	Why is it important to be courteous and polite with a drunk?	297
2	Do good manners have any bearing on the legal issues?	297

Chapter 30

UNUSUAL AUTHORITY FOR THE PERPLEXED PROSECUTOR

1	Inferences	299
2	Roadside admissions cannot be used to impeach	299
3	Can ASD results be used to assess credibility?	300
4	What are helpful impaired by drug cases?	300
5	What are some good resources if I have a DRE case?	300
6	Do I have to give expert notice and seek to qualify a drug recognition	
	officer as an expert?	300



7	What if I forget to ask the officer whether she gave the accused proper Notice of the Intention to Produce?	300
8	What if the officer fails to properly describe the device or instrument?	301
9	What if the officer fails to track the statutory language for the demand(s)?	301
10	What if I forget to prove that the screening device was approved?	301
11	What if the officer forgets to testify about the suspicion/opinion he formed?	302
12	What if the officer fails to articulate all of the grounds she relied on in forming the grounds?	302
13	What if the ASD is not calibrated within the guidelines set by police service?	302
14	What if the officer cannot say what the ASD is calibrated to register a fail at?	302
15	When should defence counsel object to admissibility of the certificate of qualified technician?	302
16	What if more than two samples are taken?	303
17	Are there any pointers when I call the qualified technician as a witness	?303
18	What does the defence have to establish before being granted leave to cross-examine the breath technician?	303
19	What if the officer cannot identify the accused in the courtroom?	304
20	Do I have to prove that 'all' statements by the accused were voluntary?	304
21	Do I have to prove that non-codified sobriety tests were voluntary?	304
22	What if I do not have all the officers present to prove the voluntariness of a statement?	305
23	Can I put driving while prohibited and/or disqualified charges on the same information as impaired driving charges?	305
24	When can the court consider other explanations for the symptoms of impairment?	305
25	Can I ask the court to order the accused to produce any notes that she used in preparation for her testimony?	306
26	What type of <i>Charter</i> notice is required?	306
27	Does <i>R. v. W.D.</i> apply in a <i>Charter</i> application?	306



28	Can I force the defence to call the police as a witness on a <i>Charter</i> application?	307
29	What if the defence counsel agrees to a blended <i>voir dire</i> and trial?	307
30	What if I forget to ask the court to apply the evidence in a <i>voir dire</i> to my case in chief?	307
31	Does an absence of reasonable grounds to make a breath demand automatically result in an arbitrary detention?	307
32	Can the court take into account an accused's criminal record in concluding that he knew what he was doing when he refused?	308
33	In assessing reasonable grounds is the court restricted to the items listed by the officer?	308
34	If the Crown is unable to rely on the presumption and does not call a toxicologist, can the court rely on the readings for any purpose?	308
35	What if the prosecutor forgets to ask the officer what province the stop occurred in?	308
36	Can the court infer from drinking after driving that the accused was impaired?	309
37	What if the officer forgets to disclose his or her notes?	309
38	What if the offence date is wrong on the information and you have already closed your case?	309
39	Does the prosecution have to try and address all potential defences in its case in chief?	309
40	Can the prosecution provide impairment by drugs without toxicology tests?	309
41	Does the prosecution have to prove all the foundational facts for the expert's opinion?	310

Index of Cases

Appendix - Criminal Code sections



42 Are the enumerated criteria in s. 320.31(1) elements of the offence or pre-requisites to the admissibility or reliability of the breath tests?

43 Does s. 320.31(1)(a) require the technician to conduct a second set of

44 Who has the onus in establishing there was a reasonable opportunity

tests to confirm the instrument is running properly?

to consult counsel when an ASD test is delayed?

310

310

310

311

330